

**European Network of
Freshwater Research Organisations**



Aquatic Research and Social Sciences: EurAqua Group in Action on Ecosystem Services and Natural Capital

Soile Oinonen SYKE, Linda May CEH, Laurence Jones
CEH, Angela Boggero IRSA, Paola Grenni IRSA

EurAqua 25th Anniversary Event

11 June 2019, Brussels



Why Ecosystem Services and Natural Capital?

“Managing water in a green economy means using water in a sustainable way in all sectors and ensuring that ecosystems have both the quantity and the quality of water they need to function. It also means fostering a more integrated and ecosystem based approach that involves all relevant economic sectors.”



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European waters
Assessment of status and pressures 2018

ISSN 1977-8449



European Environment Agency 

Why Ecosystem Services and Natural Capital?



PBL Netherlands Environmental
Assessment Agency

Natural capital accounting for the sustainable development goals

Current and potential uses and
steps forward

- SDG 6 – protection and restoration of water related ecosystems
- SDG 15 – sustainable use of freshwater ecosystems and their services, promoting the integration of ecosystem and biodiversity values into national and local planning

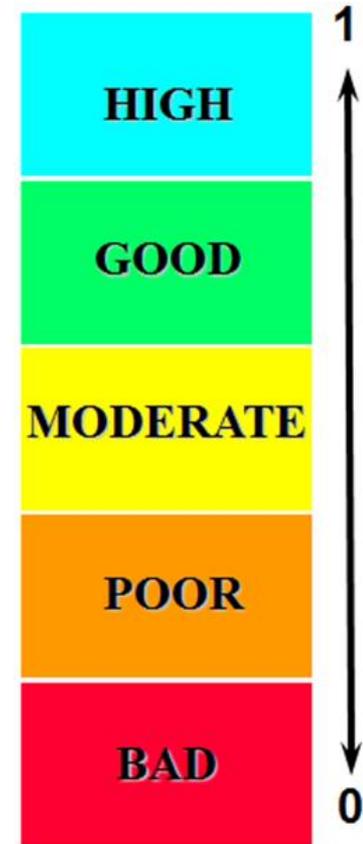


“WFD has delivered a great increase in knowledge...”

Challenge now is to use that knowledge more effectively...

Effective solutions need a systemic approach...

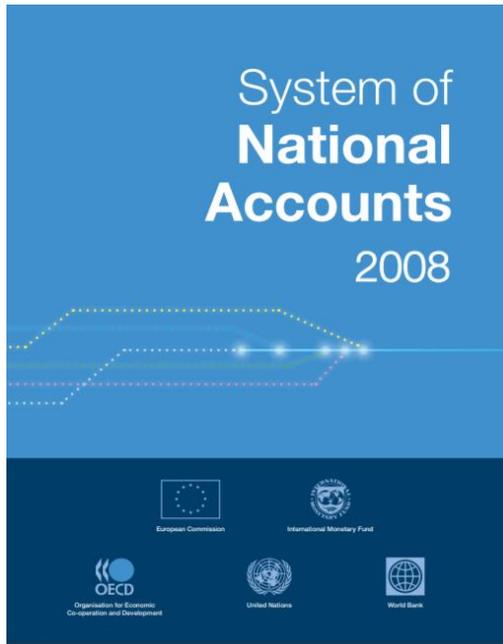
Laurence Carvalho – EurAqua 25th Anniversary Event



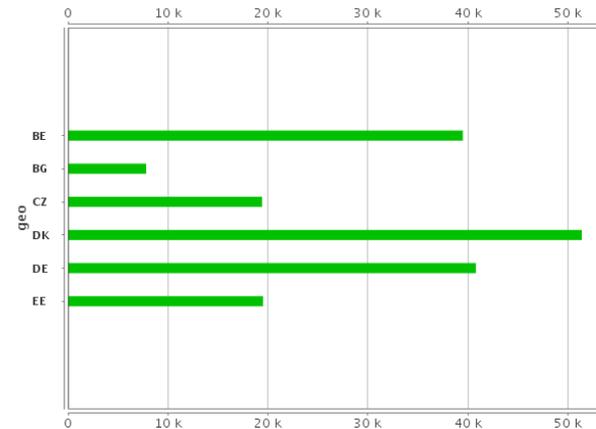
Systems of integrated information



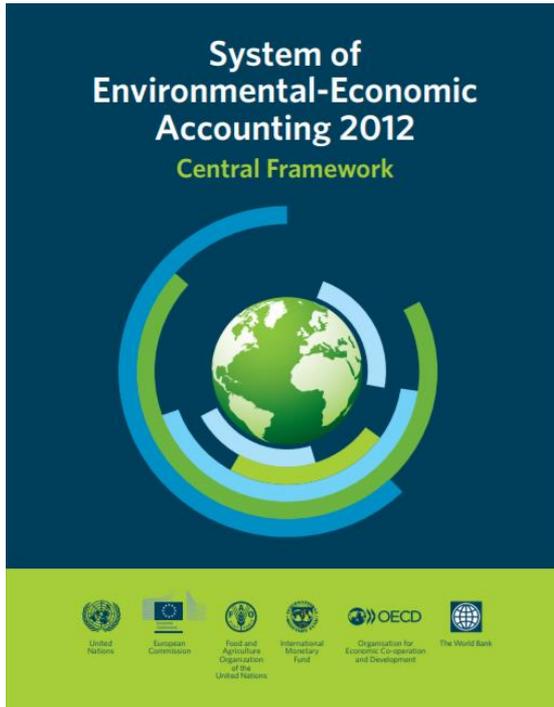
“...economic data to be compiled and presented in a format that is designed for purposes of economic analysis, decision-taking and policymaking”



Gross domestic product at market prices
At current prices
Current prices, euro per capita

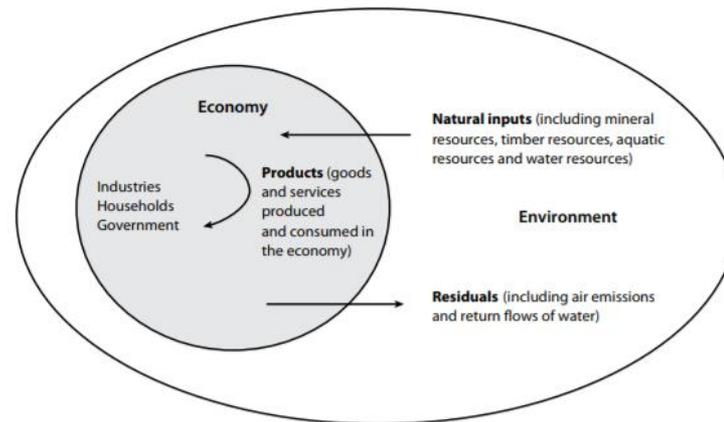


Systems of integrated information

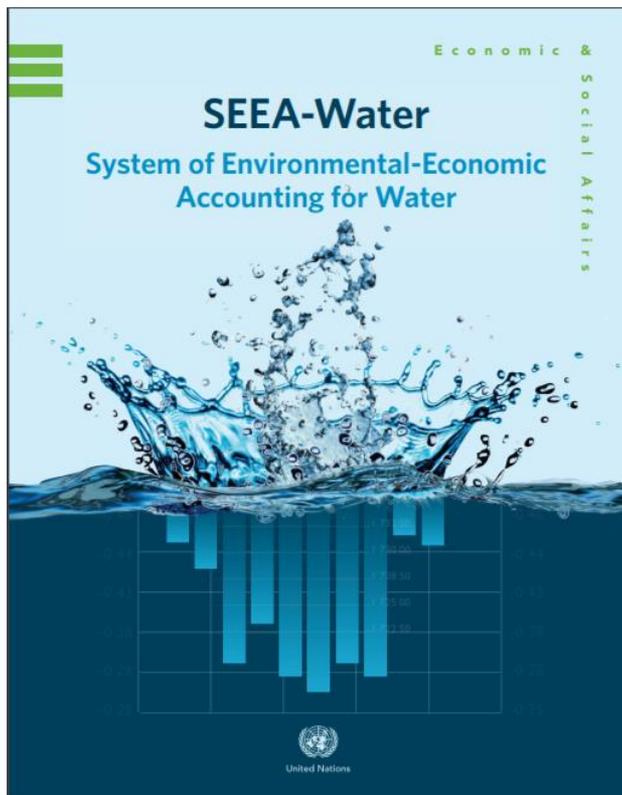


“...international statistical standard that describes the interactions between the economy and the environment”

Figure 2.1
Physical flows of natural inputs, products and residuals



Systems of integrated information



“...organizing hydrological and economic information in a coherent and consistent manner...

...enable the analysis of interactions between water and the economy”

Systems of integrated information



“..starts from the perspective of ecosystems...
...integrating biophysical data, tracking changes in ecosystems and linking those changes to economic and other human activity”

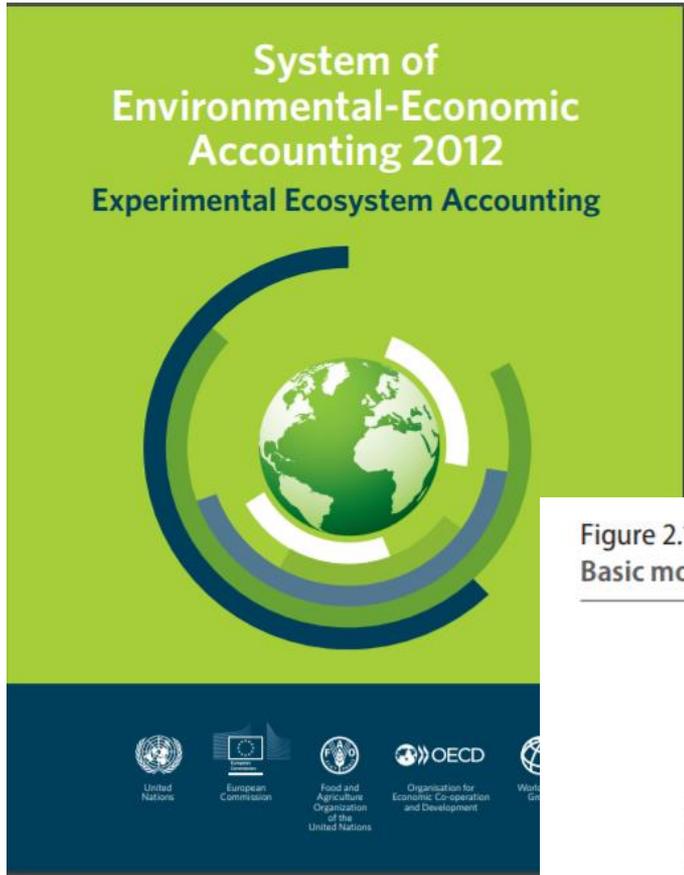
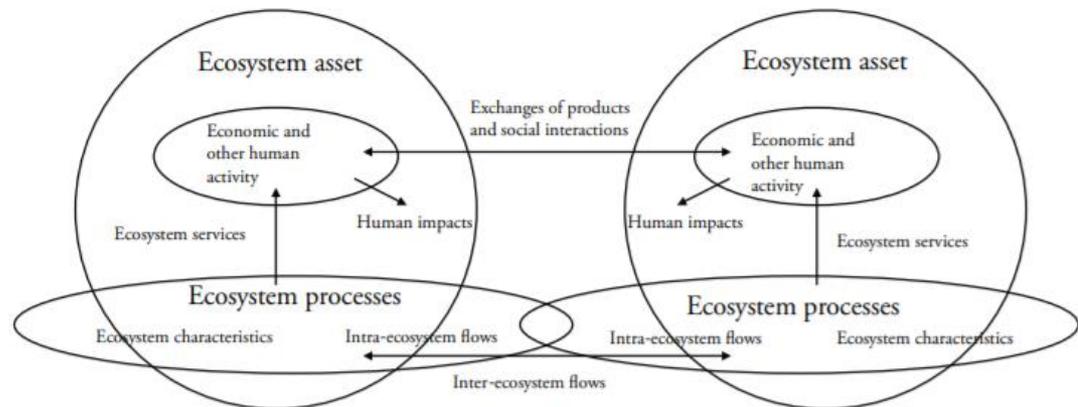
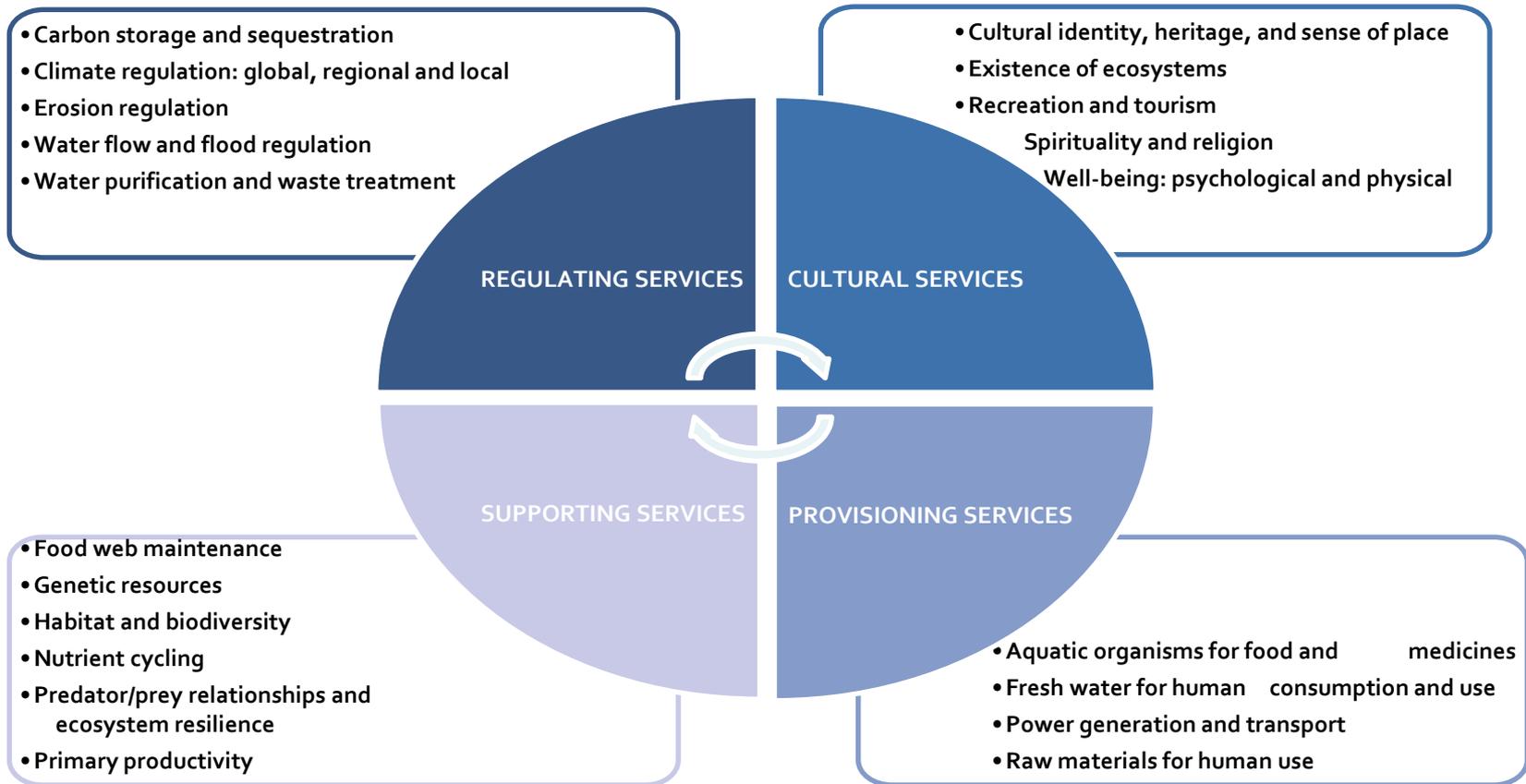


Figure 2.1
Basic model of ecosystem stocks and flows



Water ecosystem services

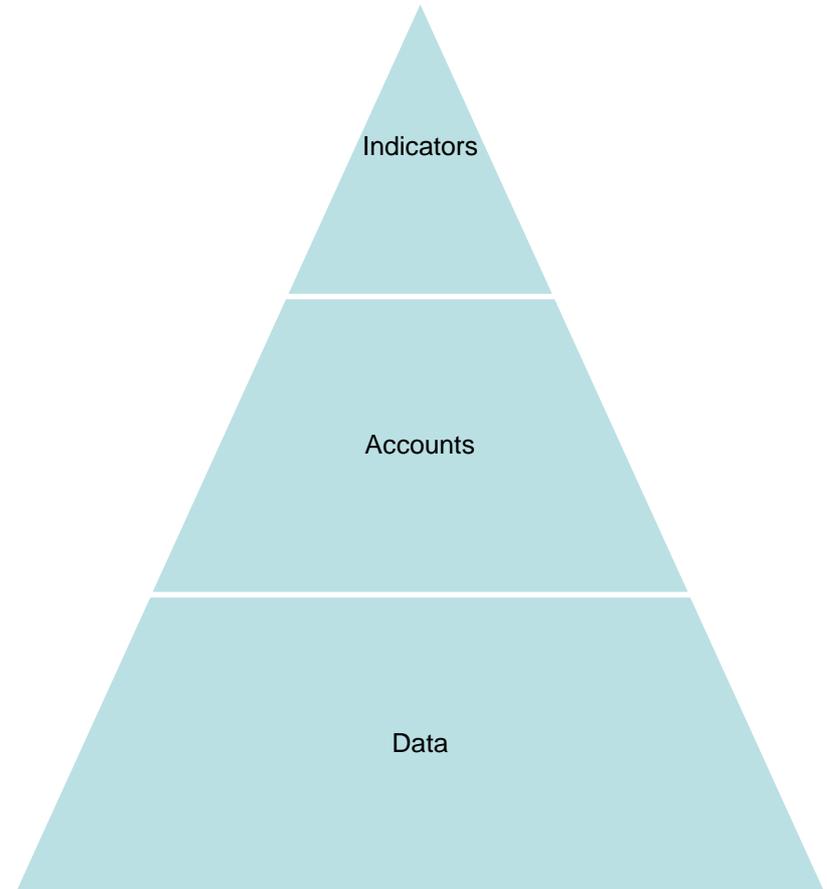


Source: <https://www.norden.org/fi/node/34487>

Systems of integrated information



- Resources
 - Water
- Ecosystems
 - Lakes, rivers
- Physical accounts
- Monetary accounts





Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Science of the Total Environment

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/scitotenv



Linking biodiversity to ecosystem services supply: Patterns across aquatic ecosystems



Heliana Teixeira ^{a,*}, Ana I. Lillebø ^a, Fiona Culhane ^b, Leonie Robinson ^b, Daniel Trauner ^c, Florian Borgwardt ^c, Mathias Kuemmerlen ^d, Ana Barbosa ^e, Hugh McDonald ^f, Andrea Funk ^c, Tim O'Higgins ^g, Jan Tjalling Van der Wal ^h, Gerjan Piet ^h, Thomas Hein ^{ci}, Juan Arévalo-Torres ^e, Alejandro Iglesias-Campos ^e, Julian Barbière ^c, António J.A. Nogueira ^a

GROUNDWATER–SURFACE–WATER INTERACTIONS

Groundwater ecosystem services: a review

Christian Griebler ^{1,2} and Maria Avramov ^{1,3}



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Ecosystem Services

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ecoser



Physical and monetary ecosystem service accounts for Europe: A case study for in-stream nitrogen retention



Alessandra La Notte ^{a,*}, Joachim Maes ^a, Silvana Dalmazzone ^b, Neville D. Crossman ^c, Bruna Grizzetti ^a, Giovanni Bidoglio ^a



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REVIEW

Journal of Applied Ecology

A review of riverine ecosystem service quantification: Research gaps and recommendations

Dalal E. L. Hanna ¹ | Stephanie A. Tomscha ² | Camille Ouellet Dallaire ³ | Elena M. Bennett ⁴



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Research article

Sustainability assessment and causality nexus through ecosystem service accounting: The case of water purification in Europe



Alessandra La Notte ^{a,*}, Silvana Dalmazzone ^b



Arctic Freshwater Natural Capital in the Nordic Countries



Policy brief

Arctic Freshwater Capital in the Nordic Countries

Natural Capital Accounting



Ecological Modelling

Volume 377, 10 June 2018, Pages 51-65



Bridging the gap between ecosystem service indicators and ecosystem accounting in Finland

Tin-Yu Lai ^{a, *}, Jani Salminen ^b, Jukka-Pekka Jäppinen ^c, Saija Koljonen ^d, Laura Mononen ^{c, e}, Emmi Nieminen ^f, Petteri Vihervaara ^c, Soile Oinonen ^f



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Water Resources and Economics

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/wre



Improving data quality, applicability and transparency of national water accounts – A case study for Finland

Jani M. Salminen ^{a, *}, Pekka J. Veiste ^{a, 1}, Jari T. Koskiahio ^b, Sarianne Tikkanen ^a

^a Finnish Environment Institute, Centre for Sustainable Consumption and Production, P.O. Box 140, FI-00251 Helsinki, Finland

^b Finnish Environment Institute, Centre for Freshwater, P.O. Box 140, FI-00251 Helsinki, Finland

ARTICLE INFO

Keywords:
Water accounting
Fresh water
Ground water
SEA-Water
Input-output modeling
Water resources

ABSTRACT

This paper introduces a novel procedure for the compilation of highly disaggregated water accounts by using Finland as a case example. The procedure is based on combining the use of existing standard economic statistics and other registers and databases with a dataset on water supply and use collected in the present study. As an outcome, water supply and use accounts are presented for 195 industries in the Finnish economy in 2010. The water accounts presented are based primarily on actual water supply and use rates and distinguish between various raw water sources and uses: groundwater, fresh surface, brackish water, self abstracted for own use, and



Outcomes of the CAPITAL-project: National water accounts for 195 sectors of the Finnish economy & advances in data quality protocols

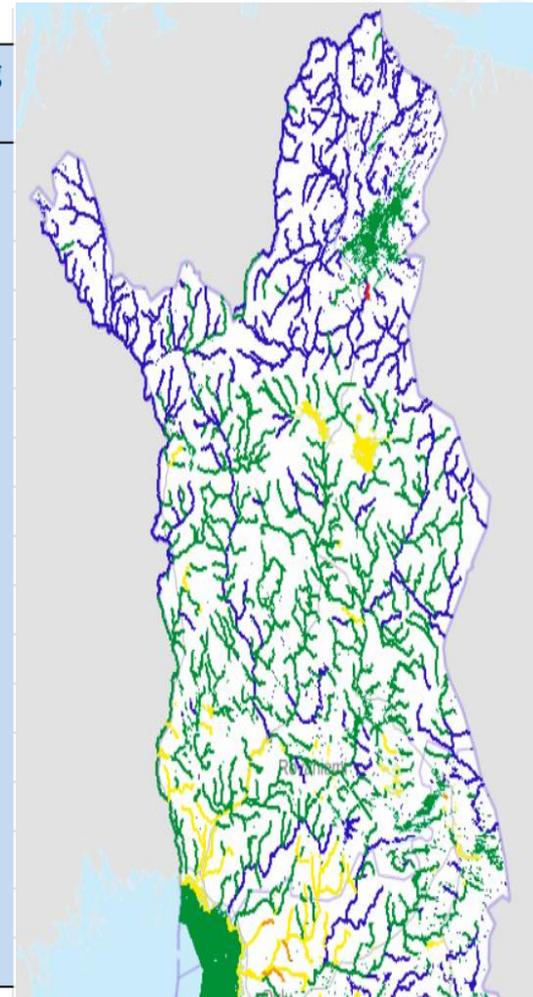
| NACE | INDUSTRY | OUTPUT VALUE (mill. €) | EMPLOYMENT (1000 persons) | TOTAL WATER USE (mill m ³) |
|------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| 101 | MEAT PRODUCTS | 2 480,0 | 7,4 | 6,07 |
| 102 | FISH PRODUCTS | 251,0 | 1,2 | 0,21 |
| 103 | FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS | 463,0 | 2,1 | 0,96 |
| 104 | OILS AND FATS | 197,0 | 0,2 | 0,71 |
| 105 | DAIRY PRODUCTS | 2 449,0 | 5,4 | 15,77 |
| 106 | GRAIN MILL AND STARCH PRODUCTS | 282,0 | 0,6 | 0,31 |
| 107 | BAKERIES & FARINACEOUS PRODUCTS | 1 037,0 | 9,2 | 0,83 |
| 108 | OTHER FOOD PRODUCTS | 1 528,0 | 5,4 | 7,48 |
| 109 | ANIMAL FOOD PRODUCTS | 547,0 | 1,0 | 0,24 |
| 11 | BEVERAGES | 1 153,0 | 3,8 | 6,79 |
| 13 | TEXTILES | 513,0 | 4,9 | 2,25 |
| 14 | WEARING APPAREL | 533,0 | 5,0 | 0,64 |
| 15 | LEATHER PRODUCTS | 191,0 | 2,5 | 0,46 |
| 161 | TIMBER & SAWMILLING | 2 859,0 | 8,2 | 0,53 |
| 162 | WOOD PRODUCTS | 2 639,0 | 17,3 | 6,97 |
| 171 | PULP, PAPER & CARDBOARD | 12 626,0 | 18,9 | 1060,77 |
| 172 | PAPER AND CARDBOARD PRODUCTS | 848,0 | 4,1 | 18,33 |

Outcomes of the CAPITAL-project: Water flow accounts from the economy to the environment & water emission accounting – comparisons with water quality data

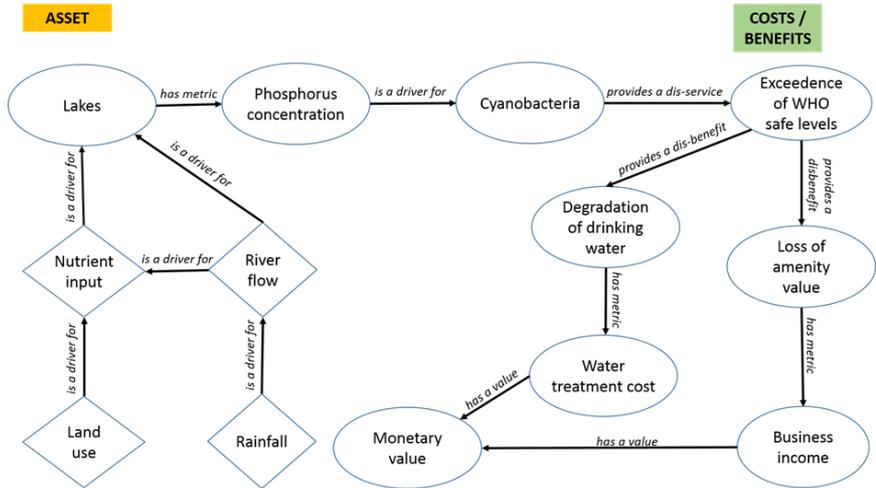


Wastewater emissions from mining industry in Finland

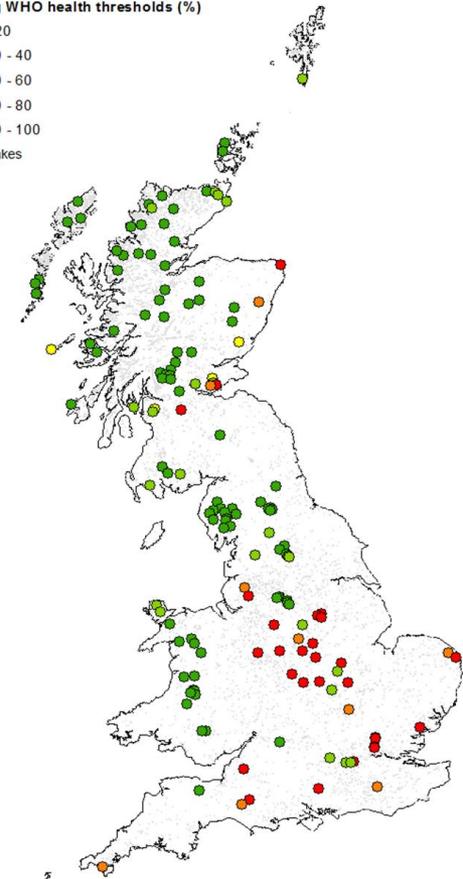
| | Parameter | Average (kg) | Standard deviation (kg) | Reporting mines (n) |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Industry | As | 39 | 51 | 17 |
| Freshwater aquacul | Ca | 1 508 621 | 1 551 872 | 5 |
| Mining of ore metal | Cd | 0,5 | 0,6 | 8 |
| Pulp, paper and pap | Cl | 1 176 704 | 546 972 | 4 |
| Basic iron, steel and | Co | 30 | 14 | 3 |
| Motor vehicles | Cr | 7 | 9 | 8 |
| Accommodation | Cu | 16 | 17 | 12 |
| Skiing centres | Fe | 3 785 | 5 366 | 18 |
| All industries | Hg | 0,7 | 0,8 | 3 |
| ¹ Code used in the st | Na | 1 409 877 | 1 261 984 | 4 |
| ² Percent of the tota | Ni | 177 | 155 | 18 |
| ³ According to Salmi | N-tot | 19 422 | 21 234 | 20 |
| | Pb | 0,6 | 0,8 | 10 |
| | P-tot | 134 | 128 | 15 |
| | SO ₄ ²⁻ | 5 040 252 | 4 995 021 | 16 |
| | Susp. solids | 11 885 | 16 422 | 24 |
| | Zn | 324 | 294 | 11 |



Recreational value of GB lakes



Likelihood of cyanobacterial blooms exceeding WHO health thresholds (%)



Suitability of WFD lakes for providing drinking water and recreation assessed based on their phosphorus concentrations.

Map shows the modelled likelihood of cyanobacterial blooms exceeding World Health Organisation (WHO) health thresholds at each site.

Results demonstrate that WFD monitoring data can be used to underpin ES assessment using relevant modelling approaches.

Examples of key evidence used:

- May et al. (2019) *Limnetica* 38: 489-501
- Carvalho et al. (2013) *J. Appl. Ecology* 50: 3165-323
- OECD (1982) *Eutrophication of waters. Monitoring, assessment and control*. OECD, Paris. 156 pp.
- WHO (2003) *Guidelines for Safe Recreational Water Environments*. World Health Organisation, Geneva.
- Pretty, J.N. et al. (2003) *Environmental Science and Technology* 37: 201–208.
- UK Lakes Portal. <https://eip.ceh.ac.uk/apps/lakes/>

Future challenges



- WFD Disproportionate costs - a new way to assess the water status and the conservation management actions (DNAquanet COST Action)
- Linking biodiversity to ecosystem services
- Monetary and non-monetary valuation of the ecosystem services
- Developing evidence based models that enable us to transform existing (or new) monitoring data into data suitable for ecosystem service and natural capital assessments
- Enhance collaboration between aquatic researchers and social scientists